

The Russian World, Export of Propaganda and Internet Media

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Diplomatic and personal tensions in Central Asian countries

- ① Diplomatic actions against Russia:
 - Approval of countries integrity w.r.t. international law.
 - Warm relations with the US and EU.
- ② Diplomatic pro-Russian actions:
 - No criticism of invasion in Ukraine.
 - Economic and political support against sanctions (re-export, UN votes).
- ③ Personal proximity to the Russian world:
 - Common soviet history.
 - Tight economic, labor, and personal relations with Russia.
 - Language affinity and cultural exchange.
- ④ National identity and fear of Russia's military might

- ① How did Russia's invasion in Ukraine affect public opinion about Russia in Central Asian countries?
- ② What is the role of Russian language and news.

Relevance of the RQ:

- March 28, 2023, [session](#) at the European Parliament: “Media Consumption in Central Asia: Patterns, Trends, Challenges, and Perceptions of the War in Ukraine”
- Since February 2022, Russian-speaking communities organized several pro-Kremlin events in Germany and the US.
- Other countries are in a similar situation: Georgia, Armenia, Moldova.

- 1 Russian-speaking respondents (compared to non-Russian-speaking respondents)
 - more likely to justify the Russian invasion in Ukraine
 - more likely to blame US, EU and NATO.
- 2 Pro-Russian attitude of Russian-speaking respondents is not intrinsic to the language or cultural proximity.
- 3 Channels of shaping opinions of Russian-speaking respondents are:
 - Internet news, Russian social media.
 - Russian TV has relatively minor role.

Public opinion survey: Central Asia Barometer

- 1 Countries: Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Uzbekistan
- 2 Waves: May 2021, October 2021, June 2022, November 2022.
- 3 Questions:
 - War in Ukraine (June-Nov. 2022):
 - To what extent do you think Russia's special military operation in Ukraine is justified.
 - In your view, who is mainly responsible for the situation in Ukraine.
 - General attitudes towards Russia, US, China (all waves):
 - If you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of Russia/the United States.
 - Media consumption of news about domestic/foreign events and messengers usage.
 - Full set of demographics including: the main language that is spoken at home, ethnicity.

Descriptive statistics

	Year	Obs.	Russian language		Russian ethnicity	SMO is justified	SMO responsibility			Favorable opinion of		
			home	home/interv			Russia	West	Ukraine	Russia	US	EAEU
Kazakhstan	2021	3,500	47.3	78.8	22.2	26.3	27.5	10.8	20.8	70.5	51.9	57.9
	2022	3,020	41.1	70.6	17.9					50.9	49.4	59.5
Kyrgyzstan	2021	3,506	12.0	20.7	3.7	34.8	18.6	13.6	31.3	89.8	60.6	64.0
	2022	3,028	11.9	20.1	4.7					79.6	58.3	58.9
Uzbekistan	2021	3,505	5.3	7.0	1.3	46.9				86.0	53.2	52.9
	2022	3,004	4.4	5.1	1.3					73.7	42.9	45.4

	Kazakhstan		Kyrgyzstan		Uzbekistan	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
National TV	10.1	12.0	7.8	6.8	25.6	16.7
News Russian TV	7.2	4.9	6.8	8.1	4.5	3.5
News internet	59.4	64.6	70.8	70.1	52.0	60.0
Use VK or OK	15.1	10.6	6.4	6.2	7.3	5.0
Use Facebook	8.7	8.2	19.8	16.0	9.4	9.1
Use Instagram	50.8	48.8	44.9	41.1	23.0	28.3
Use TikTok	7.7	17.1	9.8	19.1	12.6	10.2
Use Telegram	6.0	8.5	5.0	6.4	74.0	76.5
Use WhatsApp	88.3	87.5	91.2	90.4	14.7	15.4
Absence of remittance	88.3	91.9	75.7	74.4	74.4	73.4

	Language		Diff.
	Russian	Other	
SMO is justified			
Kazakhstan	42.0	15.4	26.6
Kyrgyzstan	51.5	32.6	18.9
Uzbekistan	62.2	46.0	16.3
SMO responsibility: Russia			
Kazakhstan	18.4	33.9	-15.5
Kyrgyzstan	18.3	18.7	-0.4
SMO responsibility: Ukraine			
Kazakhstan	25.2	17.8	7.5
Kyrgyzstan	27.7	31.8	-4.1
SMO responsibility: West			
Kazakhstan	19.6	4.7	14.9
Kyrgyzstan	21.3	12.6	8.7

Language and Justification of the War in Ukraine

$$y_{ilt} = \alpha L_{ilt} + X_{ilt}\beta + \lambda_l + \mu_t + \epsilon_{ilt}. \quad (1)$$

- $y_{ilt} = 1$ if SMO is justified (responsible side is Russia/Ukraine/West; Media channel).
- $L_{ilt} = 1$ if respondent i home language is Russian.
- X_{ilt} are controls variables: **ethnicity** (as a set of dummy variables, including Russian ethnicity), gender, age category, university education (or higher), household size, settlement type.
- λ_l is the location fixed effect.
- μ_t is the survey wave fixed effect.
- Samples: all countries; only Kazakhstan.

SMO justification and responsibility

VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	SMO is justified		Russia		War responsibility Ukraine		West	
Russian language	0.12*** (0.019)	0.14*** (0.022)	-0.024 (0.019)	-0.053** (0.024)	-0.0051 (0.018)	0.0065 (0.021)	0.083*** (0.015)	0.11*** (0.017)
Russian ethnicity	0.12*** (0.028)	0.071** (0.033)	-0.036* (0.021)	-0.0099 (0.024)	0.056** (0.027)	0.059* (0.030)	0.032 (0.024)	0.0077 (0.027)
Observations	7,552	3,020	6,048	3,020	6,048	3,020	6,048	3,020
R-squared	0.092	0.139	0.058	0.079	0.036	0.039	0.060	0.106
Waves	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022
Countries	All	KAZ	All	KAZ	All	KAZ	All	KAZ

*** $p < 0.01$, ** $p < 0.05$, * $p < 0.10$ Robust standard errors in parentheses

- Language gap dynamics: `dynamics`
- Informed respondents: `informed`
- Age above 40: `≥ 40`
- Age below 40: `< 40`
- Home language dynamics: `lang.dynamics`

Channels of the effect

traditional

rus. media

other media

intern. usage

VARIABLES	(1) News Internet	(2)	(3) News Russian TV	(4)	(5) News national TV	(6)	(7) Absence or remittance	(8)
Russian language	0.049*** (0.018)	0.073*** (0.024)	0.024*** (0.0092)	0.016 (0.010)	-0.055*** (0.011)	-0.057*** (0.015)	0.012 (0.014)	-0.00038 (0.015)
Observations	9,052	3,020	9,052	3,020	9,052	3,020	9,052	3,020
R-squared	0.096	0.099	0.087	0.083	0.067	0.069	0.086	0.039
Waves	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022
Countries	All	KAZ	All	KAZ	All	KAZ	All	KAZ

VARIABLES	(1) Use VK or OK	(2)	(3) Use Telegram	(4)	(5) Use WhatsApp	(6)
Russian language	0.061*** (0.012)	0.046*** (0.017)	0.030** (0.013)	0.033* (0.017)	-0.032** (0.014)	-0.025 (0.019)
Observations	9,052	3,020	9,052	3,020	9,052	3,020
R-squared	0.076	0.109	0.526	0.036	0.540	0.027
Waves	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022
Countries	All	KAZ	All	KAZ	All	KAZ

VARIABLES	(1) Use Facebook	(2)	(1) Use Instagram	(2)	(1) Use TikTok	(2)
Russian language	-0.027** (0.012)	-0.027* (0.014)	-0.0065 (0.018)	-0.010 (0.025)	-0.026* (0.014)	-0.030 (0.019)
Observations	9,052	3,020	9,052	3,020	9,052	3,020
R-squared	0.094	0.074	0.186	0.178	0.053	0.059
Waves	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022
Countries	All	KAZ	All	KAZ	All	KAZ

Dynamics of Opinion Change

Changes in opinion about countries

$$y_{ilt} = \alpha L_{ilt} + \gamma W_t + \delta L_{ilt} \cdot W_t + X_{ilt}\beta + \lambda_l + \mu_t + \epsilon_{ilt}. \quad (2)$$

- y_{ilt} discrete variables (from 1 to 4) measuring opinion of Russia/US/China.
- $L_{ilt} = 1$ if respondent i home language is Russian.
- $W_t = 1$ for 2022.
- X_{ilt} are controls variables.
- λ_l is the location fixed effect.
- μ_t is the survey wave fixed effect.
- Samples: all countries; only Kazakhstan.

Dynamics: Opinion of Russia, US, China

VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)
	Opinion of Russia	Opinion of Russia	Opinion of US	Opinion of US	Opinion of China	Opinion of China
Russian language	0.020 (0.024)	-0.025 (0.036)	0.016 (0.030)	0.13*** (0.042)	0.29*** (0.030)	0.40*** (0.042)
Rus. lang.*Waves 2022	0.13*** (0.029)	0.35*** (0.044)	-0.044 (0.036)	-0.18*** (0.052)	0.038 (0.032)	-0.0046 (0.047)
Observations	18,265	5,927	16,105	5,335	17,131	5,679
R-squared	0.139	0.137	0.109	0.122	0.072	0.147
Waves	All	All	All	All	All	All
Countries	All	KAZ	All	KAZ	All	KAZ

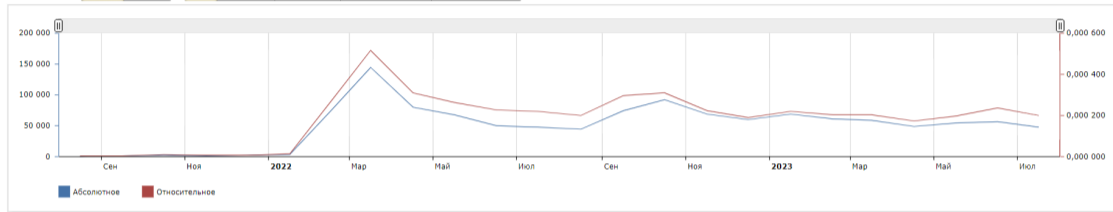
Extended output: [details](#), Pre-trends: [details](#)

Online search and internet sources

Yandex online search

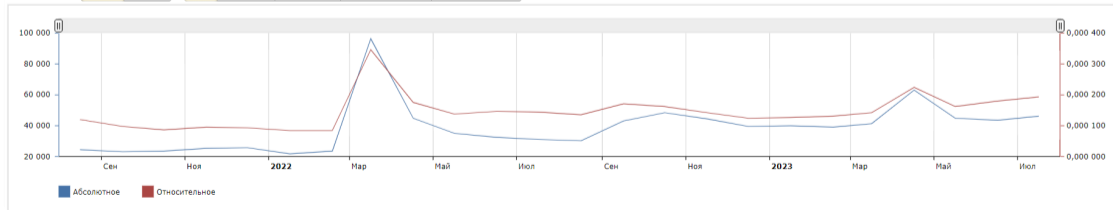
История показов по фразе «война украина»

Группировать по: **месяц** неделя **Все** Desktopы Мобильные Только телефоны Только планшеты



История показов по фразе «яндекс дзен»

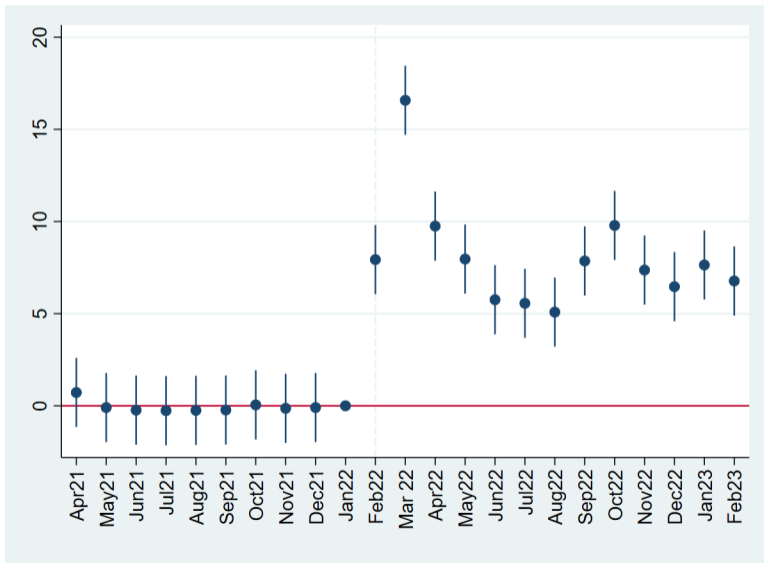
Группировать по: **месяц** неделя **Все** Desktopы Мобильные Только телефоны Только планшеты



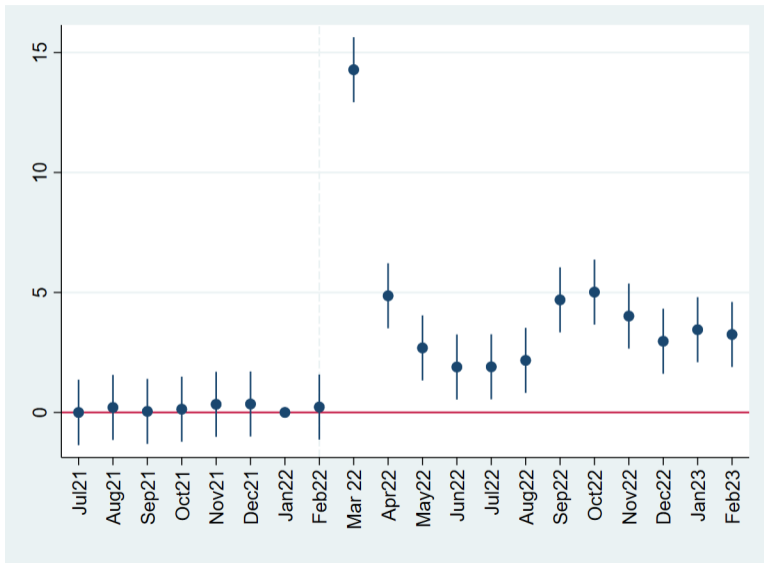
$$y_{rt} = \sum_t \beta_t \cdot SL_r \cdot \mu_t + \lambda_r + \mu_t + \epsilon_{lt}. \quad (3)$$

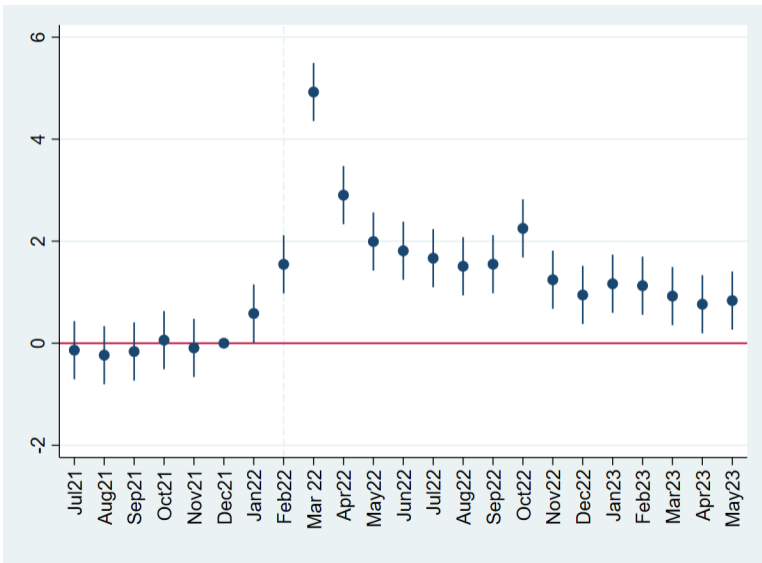
- $y_{rt} = \frac{\text{Num. of searches in region } r \text{ in month } t}{\text{regional population in } r}$
- SL_r is the share of Russian speaking respondents in region r (using CAB waves).
- λ_r is the region fixed effect (36 regions).
- μ_t is year-month fixed effect.

Keyword: "War Ukraine"

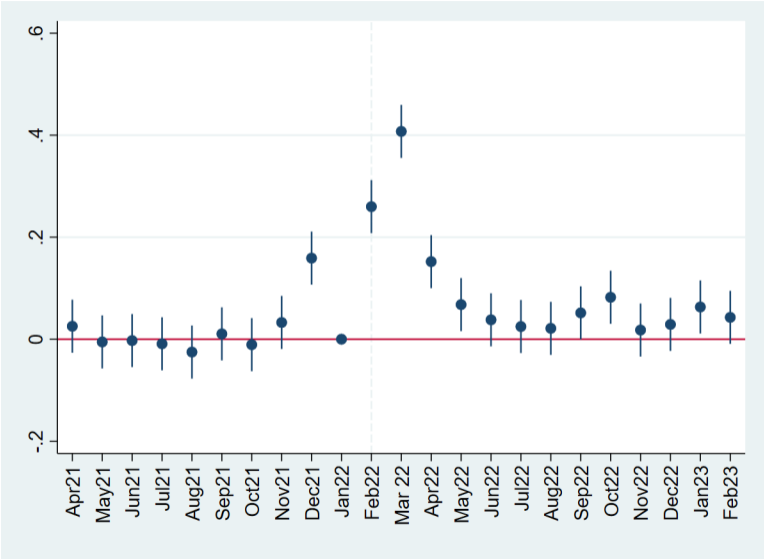


Keyword: "Yandex news" and "Yandex Dzen" example

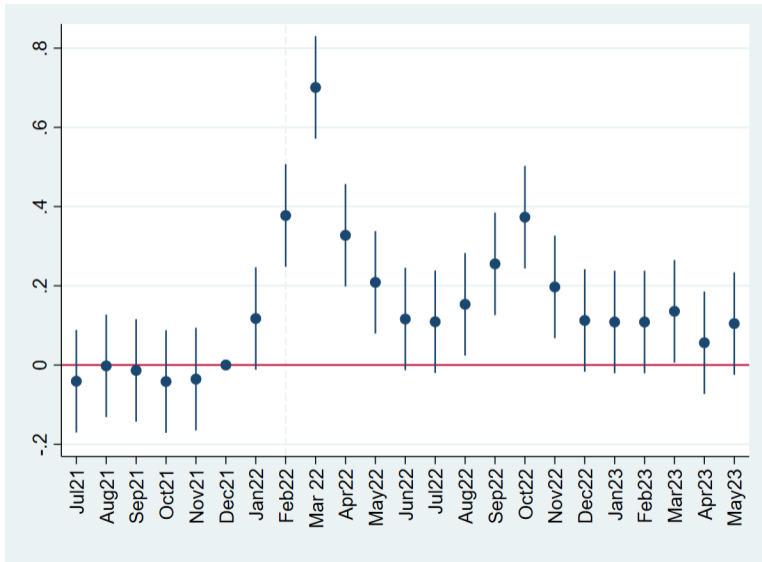




Keyword: "Channels Ukraine"



Keyword: "Euronews"



Other keywords search

- Telegram channels: **News** and **Ukraine**
- Pro-Kremlin propaganda search: **Nazis** and **Nationalists** in Ukraine.
- Pro-Ukraine search: **Glory** to Ukraine and **Heroes** of Ukraine.
- Expectation of the **war end**
- Searches related to mobilization: **Mobilization** **Rent apartment**

- Public opinion of people in Central Asian countries is substantially affected by Russian propaganda.
- Likely Russian internet content dominates the national one.
- Russian-based social media and most-popular Russian Telegram channels push pro-Kremlin content quite aggressively.

THANK YOU!

Appendix

- ① Importance of TV in democracies (Durante et al., 12) and autocracies (Pan et al., 22)
 - Independent TV can affect voting behavior towards opposition (Enikolopov et al., 22).

⇒ We show that the role of Russian TV is minor in propaganda export.
- ② Duality of online and social media effect (Zhuravskaya et al., 20):
 - Coordination and availability of alternative information ⇒ increases oppositional activity;
 - Targeting campaigns and fast spread of fake news ⇒ further increases autocrats' support.
 - Russia actively used Twitter to affect voting behavior in the US (Eady et al., 23).

⇒ We show that the role of internet media is dominant in propaganda export.
- ③ Language as tool to increase trustworthiness of information (Guiso and Makarin, 20)

⇒ We show that the language can be effectively used as a tool for propaganda export.

War in Ukraine: extended output main

VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	SMO is justified			War responsibility: Russia			War responsibility: Ukraine			War responsibility: US, EU, NATO		
Russian language	0.12*** (0.019)	0.14*** (0.022)	0.082** (0.032)	-0.024 (0.019)	-0.053** (0.024)	0.043 (0.032)	-0.0051 (0.018)	0.0065 (0.021)	-0.034 (0.034)	0.083*** (0.015)	0.11*** (0.017)	0.014 (0.027)
Female	-0.023** (0.011)	-0.025 (0.015)	-0.026* (0.014)	-0.022** (0.011)	-0.046*** (0.016)	-0.0010 (0.014)	0.021* (0.011)	0.058*** (0.015)	-0.0072 (0.017)	-0.077*** (0.0082)	-0.078*** (0.011)	-0.078*** (0.012)
30-39 years	-0.042*** (0.013)	-0.0017 (0.019)	-0.066*** (0.018)	-0.035** (0.014)	-0.043** (0.021)	-0.024 (0.019)	-0.0066 (0.014)	-0.0027 (0.019)	-0.011 (0.021)	0.025** (0.0098)	0.034*** (0.012)	0.016 (0.016)
40-49 years	-0.0084 (0.016)	0.038* (0.023)	-0.037* (0.022)	-0.037** (0.016)	-0.027 (0.024)	-0.047** (0.021)	0.030* (0.017)	-0.010 (0.022)	0.072*** (0.025)	0.061*** (0.012)	0.093*** (0.016)	0.030 (0.019)
50-59 years	0.014 (0.019)	0.021 (0.026)	0.011 (0.026)	0.00031 (0.019)	0.079*** (0.029)	-0.077*** (0.023)	0.034* (0.020)	-0.036 (0.025)	0.10*** (0.031)	0.092*** (0.016)	0.11*** (0.021)	0.073*** (0.024)
60+ years	0.055*** (0.021)	0.12*** (0.030)	0.0098 (0.030)	-0.0065 (0.020)	0.025 (0.030)	-0.031 (0.027)	0.052** (0.022)	-0.030 (0.028)	0.13*** (0.034)	0.093*** (0.017)	0.17*** (0.025)	0.012 (0.023)
High education	0.015 (0.011)	-0.025 (0.016)	0.042*** (0.015)	0.056*** (0.011)	0.077*** (0.017)	0.034** (0.015)	-0.032*** (0.012)	-0.058*** (0.015)	-0.0097 (0.018)	0.031*** (0.0087)	0.025** (0.011)	0.039*** (0.013)
HH medium	0.010 (0.012)	-0.0061 (0.017)	0.020 (0.016)	0.011 (0.012)	0.028 (0.018)	-0.0050 (0.016)	0.011 (0.013)	5.1e-07 (0.017)	0.022 (0.019)	0.0038 (0.0092)	-0.0018 (0.012)	0.0099 (0.014)
HH above medium	0.040** (0.017)	0.031 (0.027)	0.045** (0.023)	0.015 (0.019)	0.029 (0.030)	0.0066 (0.024)	0.024 (0.019)	-0.014 (0.025)	0.052* (0.028)	-0.0028 (0.013)	0.013 (0.018)	-0.013 (0.020)
HH large	0.026 (0.030)	-0.034 (0.047)	0.040 (0.038)	0.018 (0.036)	0.061 (0.059)	-0.013 (0.043)	0.034 (0.037)	-0.0037 (0.049)	0.072 (0.053)	-0.020 (0.022)	-0.050*** (0.018)	0.0020 (0.037)
HH missing	-0.11*** (0.038)	-0.043 (0.048)	-0.20*** (0.058)	-0.11*** (0.037)	-0.11** (0.047)	-0.10* (0.058)	-0.055 (0.040)	-0.052 (0.048)	-0.077 (0.075)	-0.035 (0.028)	-0.048* (0.027)	0.016 (0.067)
Rural area	0.0014 (0.013)	0.0074 (0.019)	-0.0053 (0.018)	-0.015 (0.014)	-0.023 (0.019)	-0.0064 (0.019)	0.026* (0.015)	0.027 (0.019)	0.023 (0.024)	-0.015 (0.010)	-0.026** (0.013)	0.0017 (0.017)
Uzbek ethnicity	-0.033 (0.030)	-0.028 (0.061)	-0.022 (0.037)	-0.0095 (0.032)	0.023 (0.051)	-0.043 (0.045)	0.0065 (0.040)	0.037 (0.057)	-0.029 (0.058)	-0.061** (0.029)	-0.038 (0.036)	-0.064 (0.046)
Kyrgyz ethnicity	-0.060* (0.032)	-0.16 (0.16)	-0.038 (0.039)	0.051* (0.027)	-0.082 (0.15)	0.039 (0.038)	0.029 (0.032)	-0.044 (0.15)	0.0055 (0.045)	-0.037 (0.027)	0.19 (0.20)	-0.045 (0.038)
Kazakh ethnicity	-0.15*** (0.025)	-0.15*** (0.030)	-0.13* (0.077)	0.15*** (0.023)	0.14*** (0.026)	0.079 (0.13)	-0.066*** (0.025)	-0.051* (0.027)	-0.16 (0.12)	-0.055*** (0.020)	-0.040* (0.022)	0.10 (0.13)
Russian ethnicity	0.12*** (0.028)	0.071** (0.033)	0.24*** (0.053)	-0.036* (0.021)	-0.0099 (0.024)	-0.12*** (0.044)	0.056** (0.027)	0.059* (0.030)	0.051 (0.058)	0.032 (0.024)	0.0077 (0.027)	0.12** (0.055)
November 2022	-0.0040 (0.012)	-0.041*** (0.016)	0.032* (0.017)	0.027** (0.011)	-0.0015 (0.016)	0.055*** (0.014)	-0.0030 (0.011)	0.049*** (0.015)	-0.052*** (0.017)	-0.017** (0.0084)	-0.0037 (0.011)	-0.030** (0.012)
Constant	0.26*** (0.035)	0.29*** (0.041)	0.31*** (0.046)	0.21*** (0.034)	0.22*** (0.040)	0.18*** (0.044)	0.20*** (0.034)	0.18*** (0.038)	0.25*** (0.050)	0.099*** (0.026)	0.059** (0.029)	0.19*** (0.043)
Observations	7,552	3,020	4,532	6,048	3,020	3,028	6,048	3,020	3,028	6,048	3,020	3,028
R-squared	0.092	0.139	0.051	0.058	0.079	0.026	0.036	0.039	0.029	0.060	0.106	0.036
Waves	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022
Countries	All	KAZ	KYR-UZB	All	KAZ	KYR	All	KAZ	KYR	All	KAZ	KYR

War in Ukraine: gap dynamics main

VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	SMO is justified			War responsibility: Russia			War responsibility: Ukraine			War responsibility: US, EU, NATO		
Rus. lang.*June 2022	0.17*** (0.022)	0.21*** (0.028)	0.085** (0.036)	-0.040* (0.022)	-0.098*** (0.029)	0.036 (0.036)	-0.016 (0.022)	0.029 (0.026)	-0.048 (0.041)	0.077*** (0.018)	0.13*** (0.020)	-0.021 (0.033)
Rus. lang.*Nov. 2022	0.058** (0.023)	0.069** (0.027)	0.074 (0.048)	-0.0074 (0.023)	-0.010 (0.028)	0.051 (0.042)	0.0063 (0.022)	-0.015 (0.026)	-0.015 (0.044)	0.090*** (0.018)	0.096*** (0.021)	0.060 (0.038)
Female	-0.023** (0.011)	-0.025 (0.015)	-0.026** (0.014)	-0.022** (0.011)	-0.046*** (0.016)	-0.0011 (0.014)	0.021* (0.011)	0.058*** (0.015)	-0.0073 (0.017)	-0.077*** (0.0082)	-0.078*** (0.011)	-0.078*** (0.012)
30-39 years	-0.043*** (0.013)	-0.0030 (0.019)	-0.066*** (0.018)	-0.035** (0.014)	-0.043** (0.021)	-0.024 (0.019)	-0.0064 (0.014)	-0.0030 (0.019)	-0.011 (0.021)	0.025*** (0.0098)	0.034*** (0.012)	0.016 (0.016)
40-49 years	-0.0100 (0.016)	0.034 (0.023)	-0.037** (0.022)	-0.036** (0.016)	-0.025 (0.024)	-0.047** (0.021)	0.030* (0.017)	-0.012 (0.022)	0.072*** (0.025)	0.061*** (0.012)	0.092*** (0.016)	0.030 (0.018)
50-59 years	0.012 (0.019)	0.018 (0.026)	0.011 (0.026)	0.00095 (0.019)	0.081*** (0.029)	-0.077*** (0.023)	0.035* (0.020)	-0.037 (0.025)	0.10*** (0.031)	0.092*** (0.016)	0.11*** (0.021)	0.074*** (0.024)
60+ years	0.055*** (0.021)	0.12*** (0.030)	0.0096 (0.030)	-0.0068 (0.020)	0.023 (0.030)	-0.031 (0.027)	0.052** (0.022)	-0.029 (0.028)	0.13*** (0.034)	0.093*** (0.017)	0.18*** (0.025)	0.013 (0.023)
High education	0.015 (0.011)	-0.026* (0.016)	0.042*** (0.015)	0.056*** (0.011)	0.077*** (0.017)	0.034** (0.015)	-0.032*** (0.012)	-0.058*** (0.015)	-0.0096 (0.018)	0.031*** (0.0087)	0.025** (0.011)	0.039*** (0.013)
HH medium	0.0098 (0.012)	-0.0077 (0.017)	0.020 (0.016)	0.011 (0.012)	0.029 (0.018)	-0.0051 (0.016)	0.012 (0.013)	-0.00047 (0.017)	0.022 (0.019)	0.0039 (0.0092)	-0.0021 (0.012)	0.0099 (0.014)
HH above medium	0.041** (0.017)	0.030 (0.027)	0.045** (0.023)	0.015 (0.019)	0.029 (0.030)	0.0063 (0.024)	0.024 (0.019)	-0.014 (0.025)	0.052* (0.028)	-0.0029 (0.013)	0.013 (0.018)	-0.014 (0.020)
HH large	0.025 (0.030)	-0.038 (0.046)	0.040 (0.038)	0.019 (0.036)	0.063 (0.059)	-0.013 (0.043)	0.035 (0.037)	-0.0047 (0.049)	0.072 (0.053)	-0.020 (0.022)	-0.051*** (0.018)	0.0021 (0.037)
HH missing	-0.11*** (0.038)	-0.047 (0.049)	-0.20*** (0.058)	-0.11*** (0.037)	-0.11** (0.047)	-0.10* (0.058)	-0.055 (0.040)	-0.053 (0.048)	-0.077 (0.075)	-0.035 (0.028)	-0.049* (0.027)	0.015 (0.067)
Rural area	0.0012 (0.013)	0.0071 (0.019)	-0.0053 (0.018)	-0.015 (0.014)	-0.023 (0.019)	-0.0064 (0.019)	0.026* (0.015)	0.027 (0.019)	0.023 (0.024)	-0.015 (0.010)	-0.027** (0.013)	0.0019 (0.017)
Uzbek ethnicity	-0.028 (0.030)	-0.029 (0.060)	-0.022 (0.037)	-0.0093 (0.032)	0.024 (0.051)	-0.042 (0.045)	0.0066 (0.040)	0.037 (0.057)	-0.029 (0.058)	-0.061** (0.029)	-0.039 (0.036)	-0.063 (0.046)
Kyrgyz ethnicity	-0.058* (0.032)	-0.17 (0.17)	-0.038 (0.039)	0.051* (0.027)	-0.075 (0.15)	0.039 (0.038)	0.029 (0.032)	-0.048 (0.15)	0.0058 (0.045)	-0.037 (0.027)	0.19 (0.20)	-0.044 (0.038)
Kazakh ethnicity	-0.16*** (0.025)	-0.15*** (0.030)	-0.13* (0.077)	0.15*** (0.023)	0.14*** (0.026)	0.079 (0.13)	-0.066*** (0.025)	-0.050* (0.027)	-0.16 (0.12)	-0.054*** (0.020)	-0.040* (0.022)	0.10 (0.13)
Russian ethnicity	0.12*** (0.028)	0.072** (0.033)	0.24*** (0.053)	-0.036* (0.021)	-0.010 (0.024)	-0.12*** (0.044)	0.056** (0.027)	0.059* (0.030)	0.051 (0.058)	0.032 (0.024)	0.0079 (0.027)	0.12** (0.055)
November 2022	0.025* (0.013)	0.020 (0.018)	0.033* (0.018)	0.019 (0.013)	-0.038* (0.022)	0.053*** (0.015)	-0.0089 (0.013)	0.067*** (0.019)	-0.056*** (0.018)	-0.020** (0.0088)	0.011 (0.011)	-0.040*** (0.013)
Constant	0.26*** (0.035)	0.26*** (0.041)	0.31*** (0.046)	0.21*** (0.034)	0.23*** (0.041)	0.18*** (0.044)	0.20*** (0.034)	0.17*** (0.038)	0.25*** (0.051)	0.100*** (0.026)	0.052* (0.028)	0.20*** (0.043)
Observations	7,552	3,020	4,532	6,048	3,020	3,028	6,048	3,020	3,028	6,048	3,020	3,028
R-squared	0.094	0.145	0.051	0.059	0.081	0.026	0.036	0.040	0.029	0.061	0.107	0.037
Waves	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022
Countries	All	KAZ	KYR-UZB	All	KAZ	KYR	All	KAZ	KYR	All	KAZ	KYR

War in Ukraine: informed respondents

main

VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	SMO is justified			War responsibility: Russia			War responsibility: Ukraine			War responsibility: US, EU, NATO		
Russian language	0.11*** (0.023)	0.15*** (0.028)	0.015 (0.040)	-0.029 (0.025)	-0.073** (0.031)	0.073* (0.041)	-0.016 (0.022)	-0.013 (0.026)	-0.034 (0.040)	0.086*** (0.018)	0.13*** (0.021)	-0.0071 (0.032)
Female	-0.036*** (0.013)	-0.020 (0.019)	-0.052*** (0.018)	-0.016 (0.013)	-0.041** (0.021)	0.00086 (0.017)	0.019 (0.014)	0.062*** (0.019)	-0.0089 (0.019)	-0.088*** (0.010)	-0.091*** (0.014)	-0.087*** (0.015)
30-39 years	-0.029 (0.018)	-0.0027 (0.026)	-0.047** (0.024)	-0.031 (0.019)	-0.037 (0.029)	-0.021 (0.024)	-0.00068 (0.018)	-0.0077 (0.025)	0.0029 (0.025)	0.020 (0.013)	0.034** (0.016)	0.0075 (0.019)
40-49 years	0.00029 (0.020)	0.056** (0.029)	-0.039 (0.027)	-0.054*** (0.020)	-0.051 (0.031)	-0.057** (0.026)	0.022 (0.020)	-0.026 (0.027)	0.064** (0.029)	0.064*** (0.015)	0.097*** (0.020)	0.036 (0.022)
50-59 years	0.016 (0.022)	0.035 (0.031)	-0.00067 (0.030)	-0.034 (0.022)	0.040 (0.035)	-0.097*** (0.027)	0.038* (0.023)	-0.036 (0.029)	0.10*** (0.034)	0.097*** (0.018)	0.12*** (0.024)	0.075*** (0.027)
60+ years	0.049** (0.024)	0.11*** (0.034)	0.0036 (0.034)	-0.034 (0.023)	-0.0075 (0.035)	-0.051* (0.031)	0.049** (0.025)	-0.051 (0.032)	0.13*** (0.037)	0.087*** (0.019)	0.17*** (0.027)	0.0084 (0.025)
High education	-0.0038 (0.014)	-0.036* (0.019)	0.016 (0.019)	0.054*** (0.014)	0.091*** (0.022)	0.022 (0.018)	-0.033** (0.014)	-0.059*** (0.019)	-0.014 (0.020)	0.028*** (0.011)	0.018 (0.015)	0.040*** (0.015)
HH medium	-0.0021 (0.015)	-0.011 (0.021)	0.0036 (0.020)	0.013 (0.015)	0.024 (0.023)	0.0034 (0.019)	0.0058 (0.015)	-0.019 (0.020)	0.025 (0.021)	0.0018 (0.011)	0.0017 (0.016)	0.0042 (0.016)
HH above medium	0.046** (0.022)	0.042 (0.034)	0.049* (0.028)	0.022 (0.023)	0.062 (0.040)	-0.0042 (0.028)	0.037 (0.023)	-0.0030 (0.032)	0.062* (0.032)	-0.0053 (0.017)	0.027 (0.024)	-0.023 (0.023)
HH large	0.032 (0.041)	-0.041 (0.061)	0.051 (0.051)	0.023 (0.045)	0.100 (0.080)	-0.021 (0.052)	0.043 (0.046)	0.020 (0.064)	0.059 (0.062)	-0.023 (0.029)	-0.060*** (0.018)	0.00051 (0.046)
HH missing	-0.055 (0.059)	0.053 (0.080)	-0.17** (0.080)	-0.090 (0.055)	-0.11 (0.077)	-0.089 (0.075)	-0.053 (0.056)	-0.028 (0.073)	-0.096 (0.085)	-0.011 (0.045)	-0.051 (0.045)	0.060 (0.087)
Rural area	-0.00038 (0.017)	-0.0030 (0.024)	-0.0022 (0.023)	-0.015 (0.017)	-0.022 (0.025)	-0.0085 (0.024)	0.017 (0.018)	0.017 (0.024)	0.018 (0.027)	-0.015 (0.013)	-0.027 (0.017)	-0.00070 (0.021)
Uzbek ethnicity	0.0031 (0.042)	-0.0058 (0.079)	0.021 (0.052)	-0.0094 (0.044)	0.0033 (0.067)	-0.029 (0.063)	0.029 (0.050)	0.056 (0.072)	-0.0010 (0.071)	-0.068* (0.038)	-0.057 (0.049)	-0.054 (0.059)
Kyrgyz ethnicity	-0.076* (0.039)	-0.42*** (0.054)	-0.048 (0.050)	0.032 (0.036)	0.020 (0.28)	0.028 (0.051)	0.026 (0.039)	-0.23*** (0.043)	0.012 (0.053)	-0.037 (0.034)	0.12 (0.28)	-0.036 (0.047)
Kazakh ethnicity	-0.21*** (0.033)	-0.21*** (0.038)	-0.15 (0.11)	0.18*** (0.031)	0.17*** (0.035)	0.085 (0.15)	-0.057* (0.030)	-0.049 (0.034)	-0.12 (0.14)	-0.079*** (0.027)	-0.061** (0.030)	0.050 (0.13)
Russian ethnicity	0.13*** (0.035)	0.057 (0.041)	0.31*** (0.065)	-0.071*** (0.027)	-0.031 (0.032)	-0.19*** (0.057)	0.091*** (0.032)	0.090** (0.036)	0.082 (0.069)	0.051* (0.031)	0.019 (0.035)	0.17*** (0.065)
November 2022	0.0042 (0.014)	-0.039** (0.019)	0.039** (0.020)	0.030** (0.013)	-0.0016 (0.021)	0.056*** (0.017)	-0.0016 (0.014)	0.058*** (0.019)	-0.049** (0.019)	-0.021** (0.010)	-0.0056 (0.015)	-0.037** (0.015)
Constant	0.34*** (0.044)	0.34*** (0.052)	0.36*** (0.057)	0.27*** (0.044)	0.28*** (0.053)	0.23*** (0.056)	0.19*** (0.042)	0.20*** (0.048)	0.23*** (0.058)	0.14*** (0.035)	0.091** (0.039)	0.20*** (0.052)
Observations	4,976	2,014	2,962	4,332	2,014	2,318	4,332	2,014	2,318	4,332	2,014	2,318
R-squared	0.129	0.184	0.083	0.076	0.103	0.028	0.038	0.049	0.030	0.070	0.127	0.042
Waves	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022
Countries	All	KAZ	KYR-UZB	All	KAZ	KYR	All	KAZ	KYR	All	KAZ	KYR

War in Ukraine: age ≥ 40 main

VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	SMO is justified			War responsibility: Russia			War responsibility: Ukraine			War responsibility: US, EU, NATO		
Russian language	0.17*** (0.032)	0.18*** (0.038)	0.15*** (0.056)	-0.100*** (0.032)	-0.14*** (0.041)	-0.011 (0.048)	0.029 (0.032)	0.042 (0.036)	0.016 (0.067)	0.14*** (0.029)	0.16*** (0.034)	0.079 (0.052)
Female	-0.098*** (0.017)	-0.081*** (0.025)	-0.11*** (0.024)	-0.040** (0.016)	-0.056** (0.025)	-0.026 (0.021)	0.0087 (0.019)	0.052** (0.024)	-0.029 (0.029)	-0.088*** (0.015)	-0.11*** (0.021)	-0.067*** (0.021)
50-59 years	0.027 (0.021)	-0.011 (0.029)	0.055* (0.029)	0.036* (0.020)	0.11*** (0.030)	-0.035 (0.025)	0.0079 (0.022)	-0.025 (0.027)	0.039 (0.035)	0.030* (0.018)	0.016 (0.025)	0.040 (0.026)
60+ years	0.063*** (0.022)	0.087*** (0.031)	0.048 (0.032)	0.033 (0.021)	0.057* (0.031)	0.0076 (0.028)	0.020 (0.024)	-0.025 (0.031)	0.060* (0.036)	0.028 (0.019)	0.077*** (0.028)	-0.019 (0.025)
High education	0.028 (0.019)	0.0042 (0.026)	0.044 (0.027)	0.058*** (0.018)	0.071*** (0.027)	0.045* (0.024)	-0.036* (0.020)	-0.053** (0.024)	-0.020 (0.031)	0.038** (0.016)	0.036 (0.023)	0.042* (0.023)
HH medium	-0.0086 (0.019)	-0.021 (0.028)	0.0015 (0.027)	-0.0042 (0.018)	-0.015 (0.028)	0.0075 (0.024)	0.020 (0.021)	0.0099 (0.027)	0.030 (0.031)	0.018 (0.016)	0.0041 (0.024)	0.034 (0.023)
HH above medium	0.024 (0.031)	0.035 (0.050)	0.018 (0.040)	0.023 (0.031)	0.024 (0.053)	0.028 (0.037)	0.012 (0.033)	0.0058 (0.045)	0.016 (0.047)	0.0048 (0.025)	-0.0058 (0.037)	0.016 (0.035)
HH large	0.013 (0.056)	-0.11* (0.065)	0.059 (0.074)	0.011 (0.056)	0.099 (0.10)	-0.034 (0.060)	0.064 (0.068)	-0.0033 (0.083)	0.11 (0.098)	-0.016 (0.041)	-0.042 (0.050)	-0.0024 (0.059)
HH missing	-0.16** (0.065)	-0.12 (0.075)	-0.19 (0.12)	-0.061 (0.073)	-0.098 (0.098)	-0.048 (0.11)	-0.094 (0.067)	-0.065 (0.073)	-0.15 (0.14)	-0.036 (0.055)	-0.076 (0.056)	0.090 (0.12)
Rural area	0.0013 (0.022)	-0.041 (0.029)	0.036 (0.032)	-0.012 (0.022)	-0.0052 (0.030)	-0.021 (0.030)	0.019 (0.024)	-0.0047 (0.029)	0.052 (0.040)	-0.046** (0.019)	-0.058** (0.024)	-0.025 (0.030)
Uzbek ethnicity	-0.035 (0.050)	-0.049 (0.10)	-0.0015 (0.062)	-0.030 (0.055)	-0.068 (0.088)	0.013 (0.072)	0.045 (0.069)	0.10 (0.11)	-0.040 (0.100)	-0.078 (0.054)	-0.059 (0.090)	-0.054 (0.069)
Kyrgyz ethnicity	0.011 (0.050)	-0.34*** (0.065)	0.058 (0.064)	-0.031 (0.041)	0.012 (0.27)	0.017 (0.054)	0.084 (0.054)	0.16 (0.27)	-0.00087 (0.079)	-0.020 (0.045)	0.11 (0.29)	-0.00040 (0.056)
Kazakh ethnicity	-0.16*** (0.040)	-0.18*** (0.047)	-0.20* (0.12)	0.16*** (0.038)	0.13*** (0.044)	0.27 (0.22)	-0.074* (0.039)	-0.041 (0.041)	-0.21 (0.19)	-0.11*** (0.036)	-0.10** (0.042)	-0.12* (0.070)
Russian ethnicity	0.19*** (0.041)	0.14*** (0.049)	0.32*** (0.077)	-0.039 (0.029)	-0.032 (0.033)	-0.066 (0.062)	0.085** (0.040)	0.11*** (0.044)	-0.024 (0.094)	0.037 (0.040)	0.0044 (0.045)	0.16* (0.085)
November 2022	0.00064 (0.019)	-0.032 (0.025)	0.030 (0.028)	0.019 (0.017)	0.0048 (0.025)	0.032 (0.022)	-0.0080 (0.019)	0.012 (0.024)	-0.026 (0.029)	-0.018 (0.015)	0.0030 (0.022)	-0.042** (0.021)
Constant	0.29*** (0.058)	0.35*** (0.067)	0.27*** (0.073)	0.23*** (0.055)	0.25*** (0.069)	0.15** (0.064)	0.17*** (0.055)	0.14** (0.061)	0.35*** (0.087)	0.20*** (0.050)	0.19*** (0.058)	0.16** (0.064)
Observations	2,733	1,171	1,562	2,343	1,171	1,172	2,343	1,171	1,172	2,343	1,171	1,172
R-squared	0.143	0.238	0.081	0.100	0.134	0.022	0.065	0.069	0.017	0.093	0.142	0.054
Waves	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022
Countries	All	KAZ	KYR-UZB	All	KAZ	KYR	All	KAZ	KYR	All	KAZ	KYR

War in Ukraine: age < 40 main

VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	SMO is justified			War responsibility: Russia			War responsibility: Ukraine			War responsibility: US, EU, NATO		
Russian language	0.091*** (0.023)	0.11*** (0.028)	0.056 (0.039)	0.015 (0.024)	0.00029 (0.030)	0.071* (0.041)	-0.021 (0.022)	-0.016 (0.026)	-0.057 (0.038)	0.052*** (0.016)	0.085*** (0.019)	-0.020 (0.031)
Female	0.021 (0.013)	0.013 (0.020)	0.023 (0.018)	-0.010 (0.014)	-0.040* (0.021)	0.016 (0.019)	0.029** (0.014)	0.060*** (0.020)	0.0038 (0.021)	-0.070*** (0.0096)	-0.053*** (0.011)	-0.086*** (0.015)
30-39 years	-0.034** (0.014)	0.0097 (0.019)	-0.061*** (0.018)	-0.039*** (0.015)	-0.048** (0.021)	-0.027 (0.020)	-0.0032 (0.014)	0.0014 (0.019)	-0.010 (0.021)	0.028*** (0.0098)	0.042*** (0.011)	0.012 (0.016)
High education	0.0030 (0.014)	-0.047** (0.019)	0.037** (0.019)	0.053*** (0.015)	0.083*** (0.022)	0.026 (0.019)	-0.029** (0.014)	-0.060*** (0.019)	-0.0061 (0.021)	0.025** (0.0099)	0.012 (0.012)	0.039** (0.016)
HH medium	0.023 (0.015)	0.0018 (0.022)	0.033 (0.021)	0.023 (0.016)	0.061** (0.024)	-0.011 (0.022)	0.0062 (0.016)	-0.011 (0.022)	0.019 (0.023)	-0.0060 (0.011)	-0.0054 (0.013)	-0.0058 (0.017)
HH above medium	0.053** (0.021)	0.030 (0.032)	0.062** (0.028)	0.015 (0.024)	0.039 (0.036)	-0.0043 (0.031)	0.030 (0.023)	-0.027 (0.030)	0.080** (0.035)	-0.0096 (0.016)	0.018 (0.019)	-0.036 (0.024)
HH large	0.033 (0.037)	-0.0027 (0.061)	0.038 (0.045)	0.023 (0.045)	0.055 (0.070)	-0.0046 (0.059)	0.021 (0.044)	-0.015 (0.060)	0.056 (0.064)	-0.024 (0.026)	-0.049*** (0.012)	-0.0037 (0.046)
HH missing	-0.076 (0.048)	-0.0040 (0.061)	-0.19*** (0.068)	-0.13*** (0.043)	-0.12** (0.053)	-0.13* (0.071)	-0.040 (0.050)	-0.054 (0.062)	-0.044 (0.091)	-0.023 (0.034)	-0.018 (0.032)	-0.020 (0.078)
Rural area	0.0061 (0.017)	0.045* (0.025)	-0.021 (0.022)	-0.020 (0.018)	-0.041* (0.024)	0.0012 (0.025)	0.031 (0.019)	0.055** (0.025)	0.0046 (0.029)	0.0072 (0.012)	-0.0050 (0.014)	0.020 (0.021)
Uzbek ethnicity	-0.042 (0.038)	-0.023 (0.074)	-0.039 (0.047)	-0.0028 (0.041)	0.057 (0.063)	-0.087 (0.057)	-0.017 (0.049)	0.0018 (0.070)	-0.017 (0.070)	-0.043 (0.033)	-0.015 (0.034)	-0.065 (0.060)
Kyrgyz ethnicity	-0.10** (0.042)	0.031 (0.30)	-0.092* (0.050)	0.095** (0.037)	-0.23*** (0.043)	0.043 (0.053)	0.0079 (0.040)	-0.21*** (0.049)	0.020 (0.054)	-0.048 (0.034)	0.27 (0.28)	-0.070 (0.050)
Kazakh ethnicity	-0.14*** (0.033)	-0.13*** (0.039)	-0.080 (0.100)	0.13*** (0.029)	0.14*** (0.033)	-0.078 (0.14)	-0.066** (0.032)	-0.057 (0.037)	-0.094 (0.15)	-0.0085 (0.023)	0.0097 (0.023)	0.26 (0.20)
Russian ethnicity	0.041 (0.039)	-0.0047 (0.046)	0.15* (0.075)	-0.020 (0.030)	0.025 (0.035)	-0.17*** (0.063)	0.022 (0.037)	-0.0028 (0.042)	0.10 (0.075)	0.0079 (0.028)	-0.0027 (0.029)	0.060 (0.072)
November 2022	-0.0057 (0.015)	-0.041** (0.020)	0.030 (0.022)	0.031** (0.014)	-0.011 (0.021)	0.068*** (0.019)	0.00077 (0.014)	0.075*** (0.020)	-0.066*** (0.021)	-0.015 (0.0098)	-0.0055 (0.012)	-0.024 (0.015)
Constant	0.23*** (0.043)	0.26*** (0.050)	0.32*** (0.057)	0.19*** (0.042)	0.20*** (0.048)	0.18*** (0.059)	0.23*** (0.042)	0.20*** (0.048)	0.22*** (0.059)	0.063** (0.028)	0.020 (0.030)	0.23*** (0.055)
Observations	4,819	1,849	2,970	3,705	1,849	1,856	3,705	1,849	1,856	3,705	1,849	1,856
R-squared	0.081	0.084	0.052	0.049	0.064	0.035	0.025	0.039	0.025	0.041	0.048	0.034
Waves	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022
Countries	All	KAZ	KYR-UZB	All	KAZ	KYR	All	KAZ	KYR	All	KAZ	KYR

VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(3)
	Russian language		
October 2021	0.0048 (0.0055)	0.024** (0.012)	-0.0038 (0.0053)
June 2022	-0.0042 (0.0053)	-0.0064 (0.011)	-0.0014 (0.0054)
November 2022	-0.013** (0.0052)	-0.010 (0.012)	-0.016*** (0.0048)
Female	0.028*** (0.0039)	0.036*** (0.0088)	0.022*** (0.0039)
30-39 years	-0.013*** (0.0049)	-0.019* (0.011)	-0.011** (0.0047)
40-49 years	0.0052 (0.0060)	0.0084 (0.013)	0.0040 (0.0059)
50-59 years	0.0020 (0.0070)	-0.010 (0.015)	0.0042 (0.0069)
60+ years	0.014* (0.0081)	-0.00030 (0.016)	0.015* (0.0088)
High education	0.041*** (0.0044)	0.046*** (0.0090)	0.036*** (0.0045)
HH medium	-0.021*** (0.0047)	-0.035*** (0.0098)	-0.010** (0.0048)
HH above medium	-0.045*** (0.0058)	-0.10*** (0.015)	-0.022*** (0.0058)
HH large	-0.068*** (0.0082)	-0.13*** (0.026)	-0.045*** (0.0073)
HH missing	-0.17*** (0.025)	-0.23*** (0.035)	-0.086** (0.036)
Rural area	-0.039*** (0.0043)	-0.062*** (0.0098)	-0.031*** (0.0041)
Uzbek ethnicity	-0.30*** (0.012)	-0.45*** (0.035)	-0.20*** (0.014)
Kyrgyz ethnicity	-0.47*** (0.015)	-0.73*** (0.094)	-0.35*** (0.018)
Kazakh ethnicity	-0.43*** (0.012)	-0.56*** (0.015)	-0.12*** (0.023)
Russian ethnicity	0.30*** (0.011)	0.14*** (0.013)	0.55*** (0.019)
Constant	0.71*** (0.017)	0.84*** (0.021)	0.47*** (0.020)
Observations	19,563	6,520	13,043
R-squared	0.558	0.521	0.416
Waves	All	All	All
Countries	All	KAZ	KYZ-UZB

Traditional media (extended) main

VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	News Internet			News Russian TV			News national TV			Absence or remittance		
Rus. lang.*June 2022	0.071*** (0.021)	0.10*** (0.029)	0.031 (0.033)	0.0054 (0.011)	-0.010 (0.013)	0.015 (0.021)	-0.063*** (0.013)	-0.059*** (0.019)	-0.057*** (0.017)	0.0071 (0.016)	-0.0054 (0.019)	0.026 (0.029)
Rus. lang.*Nov. 2022	0.023 (0.022)	0.048 (0.029)	-0.0075 (0.040)	0.045*** (0.013)	0.040*** (0.014)	0.057*** (0.027)	-0.045*** (0.014)	-0.055*** (0.019)	-0.027 (0.021)	0.017 (0.017)	0.0043 (0.019)	0.021 (0.036)
Female	-0.055*** (0.0098)	-0.048*** (0.017)	-0.059*** (0.012)	-0.016*** (0.0047)	-0.0079 (0.0078)	-0.019*** (0.0059)	0.049*** (0.0068)	0.027** (0.012)	0.059*** (0.0083)	-0.044*** (0.0082)	0.011 (0.0099)	-0.071*** (0.011)
30-39 years	-0.074*** (0.012)	-0.064*** (0.021)	-0.078*** (0.015)	0.012*** (0.0043)	0.0060 (0.0071)	0.015*** (0.0055)	0.021*** (0.0076)	0.021* (0.013)	0.021** (0.0096)	0.063*** (0.010)	0.0079 (0.013)	0.089*** (0.014)
40-49 years	-0.14*** (0.015)	-0.17*** (0.025)	-0.12*** (0.018)	0.037*** (0.0066)	0.024** (0.011)	0.044*** (0.0083)	0.060*** (0.010)	0.081*** (0.017)	0.050*** (0.012)	0.058*** (0.012)	0.029** (0.014)	0.073*** (0.017)
50-59 years	-0.20*** (0.018)	-0.16*** (0.030)	-0.23*** (0.023)	0.097*** (0.011)	0.062*** (0.016)	0.11*** (0.014)	0.089*** (0.013)	0.11*** (0.022)	0.082*** (0.016)	0.0055 (0.015)	0.023 (0.017)	-0.0090 (0.022)
60+ years	-0.36*** (0.020)	-0.33*** (0.033)	-0.38*** (0.026)	0.18*** (0.015)	0.11*** (0.021)	0.21*** (0.021)	0.18*** (0.017)	0.22*** (0.029)	0.16*** (0.021)	0.025 (0.017)	-0.0085 (0.020)	0.031 (0.024)
High education	0.13*** (0.010)	0.13*** (0.017)	0.12*** (0.013)	0.0027 (0.0051)	-0.0084 (0.0074)	0.0075 (0.0067)	-0.040*** (0.0066)	-0.029** (0.012)	-0.045*** (0.0079)	0.037*** (0.0084)	0.00029 (0.010)	0.058*** (0.012)
HH medium	0.029*** (0.011)	0.038** (0.019)	0.025* (0.014)	-0.0073 (0.0055)	-0.0089 (0.0086)	-0.0064 (0.0071)	-0.0014 (0.0076)	-0.010 (0.013)	0.0030 (0.0094)	0.0092 (0.0093)	0.013 (0.010)	0.0078 (0.013)
HH above medium	0.028* (0.015)	0.040 (0.029)	0.025 (0.018)	-0.00086 (0.0071)	-0.020** (0.0089)	0.0045 (0.0091)	-0.0034 (0.011)	0.00069 (0.021)	-0.0026 (0.013)	0.019 (0.013)	-0.0077 (0.018)	0.028 (0.017)
HH large	-0.011 (0.028)	-0.031 (0.063)	-0.0046 (0.031)	-0.00042 (0.012)	-0.038*** (0.0085)	0.010 (0.014)	0.010 (0.020)	0.040 (0.049)	0.0035 (0.022)	-0.039 (0.025)	0.032 (0.029)	-0.051* (0.031)
HH missing	-0.10** (0.048)	-0.069 (0.064)	-0.14* (0.074)	-0.023 (0.017)	-0.0037 (0.027)	-0.060*** (0.010)	-0.027 (0.026)	-0.057* (0.031)	0.013 (0.046)	-0.21*** (0.046)	-0.25*** (0.059)	-0.16** (0.073)
Rural area	-0.068*** (0.012)	-0.077*** (0.021)	-0.064*** (0.014)	-0.0018 (0.0056)	0.018* (0.010)	-0.011 (0.0067)	0.043*** (0.0084)	0.040*** (0.015)	0.044*** (0.010)	-0.024** (0.0099)	0.021* (0.012)	-0.047*** (0.013)
Uzbek ethnicity	0.048* (0.025)	0.037 (0.061)	0.043 (0.028)	-0.031** (0.012)	-0.057*** (0.016)	-0.024* (0.015)	-0.027 (0.018)	-0.041 (0.038)	-0.029 (0.022)	0.047*** (0.021)	-0.061 (0.045)	0.072*** (0.026)
Kyrgyz ethnicity	0.12*** (0.029)	0.25** (0.12)	0.12*** (0.034)	-0.055*** (0.017)	-0.079*** (0.023)	-0.037* (0.019)	-0.017 (0.019)	-0.14*** (0.050)	-0.028 (0.022)	-0.034 (0.026)	-0.21 (0.20)	-0.0099 (0.031)
Kazakh ethnicity	0.046* (0.024)	0.063** (0.031)	-0.024 (0.056)	-0.036*** (0.012)	-0.049*** (0.016)	-0.067*** (0.021)	0.0065 (0.016)	0.013 (0.019)	0.0086 (0.046)	0.058*** (0.018)	0.037* (0.020)	0.069 (0.047)
Russian ethnicity	-0.0092 (0.026)	-0.030 (0.033)	0.062 (0.047)	0.033* (0.017)	0.019 (0.020)	0.062* (0.036)	0.0023 (0.016)	0.022 (0.021)	-0.049** (0.024)	0.018 (0.019)	0.0035 (0.021)	0.033 (0.041)
November 2022	-0.0049 (0.011)	-0.0098 (0.022)	-0.0035 (0.012)	0.0028 (0.0046)	-0.0060 (0.0070)	0.0057 (0.0057)	-0.019** (0.0076)	-0.010 (0.016)	-0.022** (0.0086)	0.0073 (0.0094)	0.020 (0.012)	0.0056 (0.012)
Constant	0.68*** (0.034)	0.64*** (0.045)	0.69*** (0.039)	0.024 (0.018)	0.063*** (0.022)	0.047** (0.021)	0.080*** (0.021)	0.067** (0.027)	0.057** (0.025)	0.81*** (0.026)	0.85*** (0.028)	0.75*** (0.037)
Observations	9,052	3,020	6,032	9,052	3,020	6,032	9,052	3,020	6,032	9,052	3,020	6,032
R-squared	0.097	0.100	0.099	0.088	0.086	0.097	0.067	0.069	0.070	0.086	0.039	0.054
Waves	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022
Countries	All	KAZ	KYR-UZB	All	KAZ	KYR-UZB	All	KAZ	KYR-UZB	All	KAZ	KYR-UZB

Russian social media and Messengers (extended)

main

VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
	Use VK or OK			Use Telegram			Use WhatsApp		
Rus. lang.*June 2022	0.080*** (0.016)	0.069*** (0.022)	0.086*** (0.023)	0.037** (0.015)	0.051** (0.021)	0.021 (0.024)	-0.035** (0.016)	-0.051** (0.023)	-0.023 (0.025)
Rus. lang.*Nov. 2022	0.039** (0.015)	0.025 (0.019)	0.063** (0.028)	0.023 (0.016)	0.016 (0.020)	0.019 (0.030)	-0.029* (0.017)	-0.0015 (0.023)	-0.049 (0.032)
Female	-0.040*** (0.0052)	-0.043*** (0.011)	-0.040*** (0.0058)	-0.042*** (0.0068)	-0.026*** (0.0100)	-0.050*** (0.0089)	0.054*** (0.0070)	0.047*** (0.012)	0.058*** (0.0086)
30-39 years	0.0076 (0.0061)	-0.023* (0.012)	0.023*** (0.0071)	-0.051*** (0.0087)	-0.073*** (0.014)	-0.038*** (0.011)	0.041*** (0.0087)	0.074*** (0.016)	0.023** (0.010)
40-49 years	0.016** (0.0077)	0.0021 (0.015)	0.022*** (0.0087)	-0.081*** (0.010)	-0.076*** (0.015)	-0.082*** (0.013)	0.051*** (0.010)	0.063*** (0.018)	0.043*** (0.012)
50-59 years	0.042*** (0.011)	0.046** (0.021)	0.037*** (0.012)	-0.12*** (0.013)	-0.069*** (0.018)	-0.15*** (0.017)	0.045*** (0.013)	0.022 (0.022)	0.061*** (0.016)
60+ years	0.059*** (0.013)	0.081*** (0.024)	0.040*** (0.014)	-0.14*** (0.013)	-0.098*** (0.016)	-0.17*** (0.018)	-0.0071 (0.016)	-0.0099 (0.026)	-0.0033 (0.021)
High education	-0.020*** (0.0056)	-0.033*** (0.011)	-0.012* (0.0063)	0.051*** (0.0068)	0.022** (0.011)	0.067*** (0.0088)	-0.029*** (0.0071)	-0.0075 (0.012)	-0.041*** (0.0086)
HH medium	-0.012** (0.0062)	-0.0073 (0.012)	-0.014* (0.0071)	0.0061 (0.0077)	-0.0021 (0.012)	0.012 (0.010)	-0.0098 (0.0080)	0.0028 (0.014)	-0.018* (0.0099)
HH above medium	-0.0100 (0.0079)	-0.013 (0.016)	-0.0084 (0.0091)	0.0070 (0.011)	-0.012 (0.018)	0.017 (0.013)	0.0024 (0.011)	0.020 (0.021)	-0.0074 (0.013)
HH large	0.024 (0.016)	0.0011 (0.034)	0.032* (0.018)	0.0065 (0.021)	-0.051** (0.024)	0.026 (0.025)	-0.012 (0.020)	0.064** (0.031)	-0.039* (0.023)
HH missing	-0.035* (0.021)	-0.020 (0.034)	-0.054*** (0.0082)	0.029 (0.031)	0.014 (0.038)	0.051 (0.052)	-0.10*** (0.039)	-0.10* (0.054)	-0.088 (0.055)
Rural area	-0.00043 (0.0066)	-0.0018 (0.014)	0.00054 (0.0072)	-0.033*** (0.0083)	-0.028** (0.011)	-0.034*** (0.011)	0.023*** (0.0083)	0.020 (0.014)	0.022** (0.010)
Uzbek ethnicity	0.000047 (0.013)	-0.087*** (0.028)	0.023* (0.014)	0.021 (0.019)	-0.037 (0.035)	0.034 (0.023)	-0.0052 (0.018)	0.059 (0.039)	-0.022 (0.021)
Kyrgyz ethnicity	-0.016 (0.019)	0.21 (0.19)	-0.0010 (0.019)	-0.024 (0.019)	-0.10*** (0.032)	-0.0080 (0.022)	0.028 (0.021)	-0.011 (0.16)	0.0053 (0.023)
Kazakh ethnicity	-0.026 (0.016)	-0.050** (0.022)	0.013 (0.026)	0.0045 (0.017)	0.00056 (0.021)	-0.0094 (0.047)	-0.015 (0.018)	-0.00050 (0.023)	-0.0047 (0.041)
Russian ethnicity	0.099*** (0.021)	0.080*** (0.026)	0.11*** (0.036)	0.018 (0.018)	-0.011 (0.020)	0.076** (0.037)	-0.033* (0.020)	-0.0030 (0.024)	-0.090** (0.038)
November 2022	0.011** (0.0050)	0.0061 (0.010)	0.012** (0.0057)	0.014* (0.0076)	0.030** (0.013)	0.0096 (0.0090)	-0.0096 (0.0076)	-0.045*** (0.016)	0.0012 (0.0087)
Constant	0.062*** (0.020)	0.11*** (0.027)	0.030 (0.022)	0.14*** (0.025)	0.15*** (0.032)	0.12*** (0.027)	0.84*** (0.027)	0.82*** (0.036)	0.87*** (0.028)
Observations	9,052	3,020	6,032	9,052	3,020	6,032	9,052	3,020	6,032
R-squared	0.077	0.110	0.042	0.526	0.037	0.539	0.540	0.028	0.582
Waves	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022
Countries	All	KAZ	KYR-UZB	All	KAZ	KYR-UZB	All	KAZ	KYR-UZB

Other social media (extended) main

VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
	Use Facebook			Use Instagram			Use TikTok		
Rus. lang.*June 2022	-0.023 (0.015)	-0.026 (0.018)	0.0056 (0.026)	-0.022 (0.021)	-0.025 (0.030)	-0.046 (0.032)	-0.029* (0.016)	-0.032 (0.023)	-0.014 (0.024)
Rus. lang.*Nov. 2022	-0.031** (0.013)	-0.028* (0.017)	-0.039 (0.025)	0.011 (0.023)	0.0032 (0.030)	0.047 (0.039)	-0.022 (0.017)	-0.028 (0.023)	-0.029 (0.029)
Female	-0.041*** (0.0064)	-0.026*** (0.0099)	-0.047*** (0.0081)	0.11*** (0.0094)	0.22*** (0.017)	0.064*** (0.011)	-0.052*** (0.0075)	-0.058*** (0.014)	-0.049*** (0.0090)
30-39 years	0.090*** (0.0075)	0.088*** (0.011)	0.092*** (0.0097)	-0.17*** (0.013)	-0.11*** (0.022)	-0.20*** (0.015)	-0.028*** (0.0096)	0.0077 (0.018)	-0.045*** (0.011)
40-49 years	0.16*** (0.010)	0.14*** (0.016)	0.17*** (0.013)	-0.32*** (0.014)	-0.29*** (0.025)	-0.33*** (0.016)	-0.027** (0.011)	0.024 (0.021)	-0.050*** (0.014)
50-59 years	0.13*** (0.012)	0.14*** (0.020)	0.13*** (0.016)	-0.38*** (0.015)	-0.40*** (0.028)	-0.36*** (0.018)	-0.059*** (0.013)	0.015 (0.025)	-0.097*** (0.015)
60+ years	0.076*** (0.012)	0.082*** (0.017)	0.069*** (0.017)	-0.46*** (0.016)	-0.44*** (0.031)	-0.47*** (0.018)	-0.069*** (0.014)	-0.058** (0.023)	-0.070*** (0.019)
High education	0.084*** (0.0076)	0.036*** (0.010)	0.11*** (0.010)	0.10*** (0.010)	0.11*** (0.018)	0.091*** (0.013)	-0.10*** (0.0077)	-0.10*** (0.013)	-0.10*** (0.0095)
HH medium	-0.0085 (0.0076)	0.0034 (0.011)	-0.016 (0.010)	0.039*** (0.011)	0.0032 (0.019)	0.054*** (0.013)	0.0065 (0.0087)	0.019 (0.015)	-0.0014 (0.011)
HH above medium	-0.0097 (0.0097)	-0.0015 (0.016)	-0.019 (0.012)	0.047*** (0.015)	0.041 (0.029)	0.049*** (0.018)	0.0030 (0.012)	0.0049 (0.025)	-0.00011 (0.014)
HH large	-0.0022 (0.017)	0.062 (0.042)	-0.020 (0.019)	-0.058** (0.026)	-0.047 (0.061)	-0.060** (0.028)	0.044* (0.023)	0.000028 (0.051)	0.050** (0.025)
HH missing	-0.0025 (0.032)	0.095** (0.048)	-0.14*** (0.028)	0.027 (0.046)	0.013 (0.057)	0.049 (0.076)	-0.036 (0.034)	-0.051 (0.041)	-0.021 (0.056)
Rural area	-0.030*** (0.0074)	-0.0087 (0.011)	-0.041*** (0.0096)	-0.082*** (0.011)	-0.082*** (0.021)	-0.086*** (0.014)	0.028*** (0.0090)	0.069*** (0.018)	0.0095 (0.010)
Uzbek ethnicity	-0.030** (0.015)	-0.0029 (0.030)	-0.041** (0.018)	0.012 (0.021)	-0.027 (0.057)	0.018 (0.024)	0.0011 (0.017)	0.055 (0.056)	-0.0072 (0.019)
Kyrgyz ethnicity	0.074*** (0.017)	-0.081** (0.032)	0.076*** (0.021)	0.058** (0.027)	-0.091 (0.23)	0.072** (0.031)	-0.067*** (0.024)	-0.19*** (0.043)	-0.066** (0.028)
Kazakh ethnicity	0.0017 (0.014)	0.023 (0.017)	-0.075** (0.033)	0.036 (0.023)	0.031 (0.030)	0.013 (0.048)	-0.046** (0.019)	-0.037 (0.025)	-0.050* (0.029)
Russian ethnicity	-0.018 (0.014)	-0.012 (0.015)	-0.014 (0.032)	-0.0071 (0.025)	-0.024 (0.031)	0.016 (0.043)	-0.042** (0.020)	-0.034 (0.026)	-0.047 (0.035)
November 2022	-0.021*** (0.0073)	-0.0071 (0.014)	-0.024*** (0.0085)	0.0085 (0.010)	-0.011 (0.022)	0.015 (0.012)	0.034*** (0.0084)	0.051*** (0.018)	0.030*** (0.0094)
Constant	0.028 (0.020)	0.020 (0.024)	0.016 (0.026)	0.57*** (0.034)	0.54*** (0.044)	0.49*** (0.038)	0.27*** (0.026)	0.22*** (0.036)	0.34*** (0.033)
Observations	9,052	3,020	6,032	9,052	3,020	6,032	9,052	3,020	6,032
R-squared	0.094	0.074	0.106	0.186	0.179	0.180	0.053	0.059	0.055
Waves	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022
Countries	All	KAZ	KYR-UZB	All	KAZ	KYR-UZB	All	KAZ	KYR-UZB

VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(3)
	Internet use every day		
Rus. lang.*June 2022	0.035** (0.016)	0.052** (0.023)	0.028 (0.022)
Rus. lang.*Nov. 2022	0.044*** (0.015)	0.044** (0.019)	0.013 (0.025)
Female	-0.0058 (0.0077)	0.0040 (0.013)	-0.011 (0.0095)
30-39 years	-0.026*** (0.0089)	-0.014 (0.015)	-0.032*** (0.011)
40-49 years	-0.082*** (0.011)	-0.062*** (0.019)	-0.091*** (0.014)
50-59 years	-0.13*** (0.015)	-0.063*** (0.023)	-0.18*** (0.020)
60+ years	-0.27*** (0.019)	-0.26*** (0.030)	-0.27*** (0.024)
High education	0.087*** (0.0074)	0.090*** (0.013)	0.084*** (0.0092)
HH medium	0.012 (0.0087)	0.026* (0.014)	0.0046 (0.011)
HH above medium	0.010 (0.012)	-0.0036 (0.024)	0.014 (0.015)
HH large	-0.022 (0.023)	-0.029 (0.050)	-0.021 (0.026)
HH missing	0.0056 (0.034)	0.027 (0.039)	-0.032 (0.061)
Rural area	-0.070*** (0.0095)	-0.061*** (0.017)	-0.074*** (0.011)
Uzbek ethnicity	0.018 (0.020)	0.0072 (0.049)	0.019 (0.023)
Kyrgyz ethnicity	0.00098 (0.021)	-0.15 (0.16)	0.0021 (0.025)
Kazakh ethnicity	0.0010 (0.018)	0.0063 (0.022)	0.0024 (0.045)
Russian ethnicity	0.034* (0.019)	0.030 (0.023)	0.052* (0.031)
November 2022	0.027*** (0.0087)	0.057*** (0.017)	0.018* (0.010)
Constant	0.86*** (0.025)	0.81*** (0.033)	0.91*** (0.029)
Observations	9,052	3,020	6,032
R-squared	0.090	0.089	0.094
Waves	2022	2022	2022
Countries	All	KAZ	KYR-UZB

Dynamics of opinions: extended output main

VARIABLES	(1)		(2)		(1)		(2)	
	Opinion of Russia		Opinion of US		Opinion of China			
Russian language	0.020 (0.024)	-0.025 (0.036)	0.016 (0.030)	0.13*** (0.042)	0.29*** (0.030)	0.40*** (0.042)		
Rus. lang.*Waves 2022	0.13*** (0.029)	0.35*** (0.044)	-0.044 (0.036)	-0.18*** (0.052)	0.038 (0.032)	-0.0046 (0.047)		
Female	0.080*** (0.011)	0.12*** (0.022)	0.19*** (0.015)	0.13*** (0.026)	-0.039*** (0.015)	-0.016 (0.024)		
30-39 years	0.0079 (0.015)	-0.016 (0.029)	-0.22*** (0.018)	-0.17*** (0.032)	-0.095*** (0.019)	-0.10*** (0.031)		
40-49 years	0.069*** (0.017)	0.0024 (0.033)	-0.36*** (0.023)	-0.40*** (0.040)	-0.070*** (0.022)	-0.13*** (0.036)		
50-59 years	0.063*** (0.020)	-0.045 (0.039)	-0.51*** (0.028)	-0.46*** (0.048)	-0.069*** (0.026)	-0.14*** (0.043)		
60+ years	0.061** (0.024)	-0.013 (0.043)	-0.70*** (0.033)	-0.68*** (0.052)	-0.068** (0.030)	-0.090** (0.046)		
High education	-0.10*** (0.012)	-0.12*** (0.023)	0.15*** (0.016)	0.19*** (0.027)	0.19*** (0.015)	0.20*** (0.025)		
HH medium	0.0019 (0.013)	-0.0019 (0.024)	0.016 (0.017)	0.043 (0.029)	0.0032 (0.017)	0.027 (0.027)		
HH above medium	0.041** (0.019)	0.0079 (0.043)	0.013 (0.024)	0.0070 (0.049)	0.0064 (0.024)	0.053 (0.046)		
HH large	0.025 (0.033)	0.012 (0.083)	-0.063 (0.044)	0.049 (0.098)	-0.012 (0.043)	-0.048 (0.091)		
HH missing	-0.14** (0.065)	-0.052 (0.085)	-0.11 (0.079)	-0.069 (0.10)	-0.26*** (0.076)	-0.20** (0.092)		
Rural area	0.017 (0.014)	0.029 (0.027)	-0.088*** (0.018)	-0.057* (0.033)	-0.077*** (0.018)	-0.12*** (0.030)		
Uzbek ethnicity	-0.043 (0.029)	-0.017 (0.083)	0.15*** (0.039)	0.14 (0.10)	-0.020 (0.037)	-0.016 (0.099)		
Kyrgyz ethnicity	-0.021 (0.032)	0.62*** (0.17)	0.32*** (0.044)	0.31 (0.30)	0.17*** (0.043)	-0.35 (0.41)		
Kazakh ethnicity	-0.29*** (0.029)	-0.32*** (0.039)	0.21*** (0.037)	0.25*** (0.046)	-0.15*** (0.034)	-0.16*** (0.043)		
Russian ethnicity	0.080*** (0.029)	0.0098 (0.036)	-0.21*** (0.039)	-0.19*** (0.048)	0.23*** (0.033)	0.16*** (0.040)		
May 2021	0.12*** (0.014)	0.13*** (0.029)	-0.13*** (0.020)	-0.047** (0.036)	0.0065 (0.020)	0.016 (0.034)		
June 2022	-0.12*** (0.018)	-0.37*** (0.040)	-0.11*** (0.024)	0.0096 (0.045)	0.19*** (0.023)	0.15*** (0.043)		
November 2022	-0.32*** (0.019)	-0.50*** (0.042)	-0.21*** (0.024)	-0.025 (0.046)	0.059** (0.023)	0.24*** (0.044)		
Constant	2.83*** (0.045)	2.94*** (0.061)	2.83*** (0.052)	2.65*** (0.069)	2.36*** (0.052)	2.29*** (0.068)		
Observations	18,265	5,927	16,105	5,335	17,131	5,679		
R-squared	0.139	0.137	0.109	0.122	0.072	0.147		
Waves	All	All	All	All	All	All		
Countries	All	KAZ	All	KAZ	All	KAZ		

Parallel trends: Opinion of Russia, US and Eurasian Economic Union

VARIABLES	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)
	Opinion of Russia	Opinion of Russia	Opinion of US	Opinion of US	Opinion of China	Opinion of China
Russian language	0.049 (0.032)	0.014 (0.050)	0.035 (0.042)	0.14** (0.059)	0.31*** (0.041)	0.38*** (0.058)
May 2021	0.13*** (0.016)	0.18*** (0.043)	-0.040* (0.023)	0.015 (0.052)	0.0077 (0.023)	-0.0034 (0.049)
June 2022	-0.11*** (0.019)	-0.38*** (0.047)	-0.10*** (0.026)	0.011 (0.053)	0.21*** (0.025)	0.11** (0.050)
November 2022	-0.32*** (0.020)	-0.45*** (0.049)	-0.21*** (0.025)	-0.015 (0.054)	0.041* (0.025)	0.25*** (0.052)
Rus. lang.*May 2021	-0.050 (0.035)	-0.068 (0.057)	-0.032 (0.048)	-0.018 (0.072)	-0.027 (0.046)	0.041 (0.067)
Rus. lang.*June 2022	0.078* (0.042)	0.37*** (0.065)	-0.094* (0.054)	-0.18** (0.077)	-0.086* (0.049)	0.079 (0.071)
Rus. lang.*Nov. 2022	0.12*** (0.044)	0.25*** (0.067)	-0.030 (0.054)	-0.20*** (0.077)	0.14*** (0.049)	-0.040 (0.071)
Observations	18,265	5,927	16,105	5,335	17,131	5,679
R-squared	0.139	0.138	0.109	0.122	0.073	0.148
Waves	All	All	All	All	All	All
Countries	All	KAZ	All	KAZ	All	KAZ

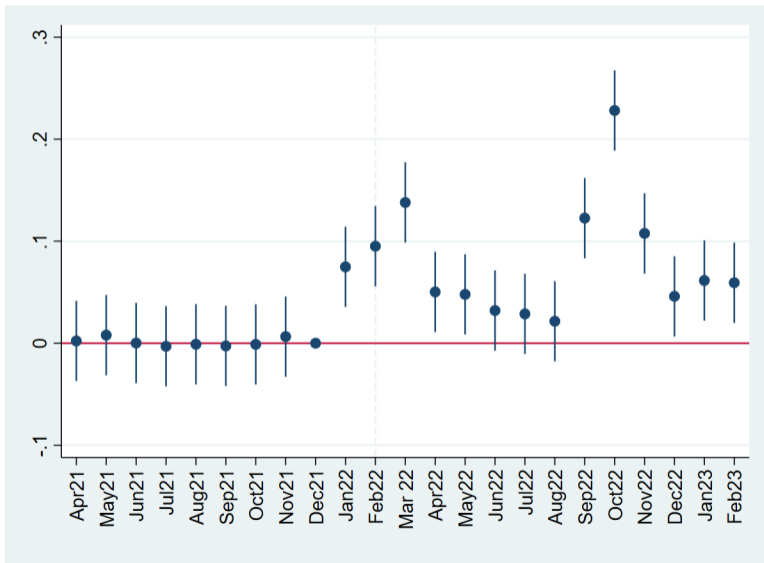
Back to [main](#)

First option for "Yandex news" main

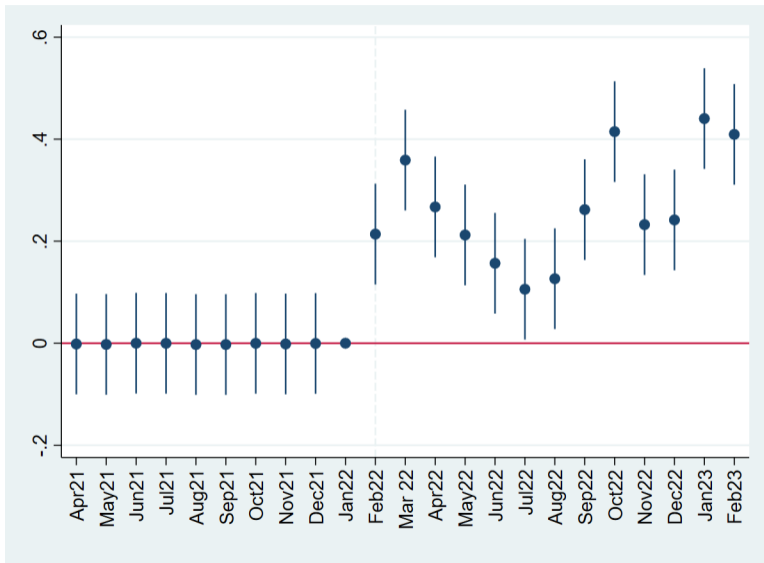
The screenshot displays the Yandex News website interface. At the top, the browser address bar shows "dzen.ru" and the page title "Новости: Главные новости сегодня, самые свежие и последние новости России онлайн". The navigation menu includes "Новости", "Главное", "Параллель", "Интересное", "Политика", "Общество", "Экономика", "В мире", "Спорт", "Происшествия", "Культура", "Технологии", "Наука", and "Ано".

The main content area features several news cards:

- Минтруд: выходные дни на майские праздники в 2024 году продлятся по четыре дня**
Майские праздники в следующем году продлятся всего восемь дней — с 28 апреля по 1 мая и с 9 по 12 мая, в новгородные — десять, о подготовке соответствующего...
- Минобороны России показало на видео поражение немецкого танка Leopard дронem-камикадзе**
Минобороны России показало на видео поражение немецкого танка Leopard 2A6...
- Госсекретарь Блинкен заявил на встрече с Си Цзиньпином, что США не ищут конфликта с Китаем**
Американский госсекретарь Энтони Блинкен заявил на встрече с председателем КНР Си...
- Генпрокуратура признала нежелательной в России деятельность протестной группы «Агора»**
- В Белоруссии утвердили алгоритм лечения педофилии с применением химической кастрации**
В Белоруссии соот введи принудительное лечение и химическую кастрацию педофилов...
- Германия**
 - Президент ФРГ Штайнмайер призвал Китай помириться на РФ для прекращения конфликта на Украине**
Президент Германии Франк-Вальтер Штайнмайер в ходе общения с премьер-министром КНР Ли Кадзяном призвал Китай...
 - Немецкая партия «Альтернатива для Германии» выступила за роспуск Евросоюза**
Правящая немецкая партия «Альтернатива для Германии» выступила за роспуск Европейского...
 - Intel получит субсидии на 10 млрд евро и построит завод по сбору микросхем в Германии**
Германия и американская корпорация Intel заключили соглашение о строительстве в восточной части...
 - Оператора терминала в порту Гамбурга частично продали китайской Cosco**
Сделка между оператором портового терминала в Гамбурге, компанией HHLA, и китайской государственной Cosco закрыла после долгих переговоров процесс...
 - Совместное заседание правительства Китая и Германии пройдет в Берлине**
20 июня в Берлине состоится совместное заседание правительства Китая и Германии, в ходе которого...

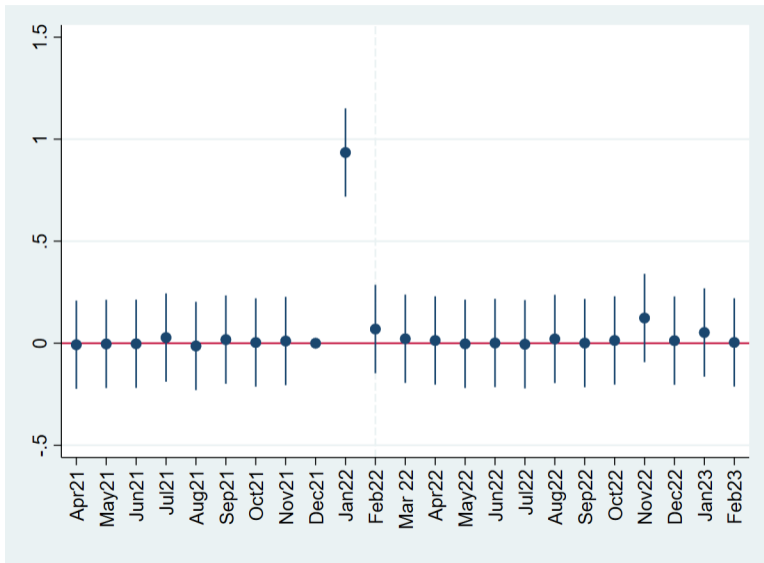


Keyword: "Telegram Ukraine" main

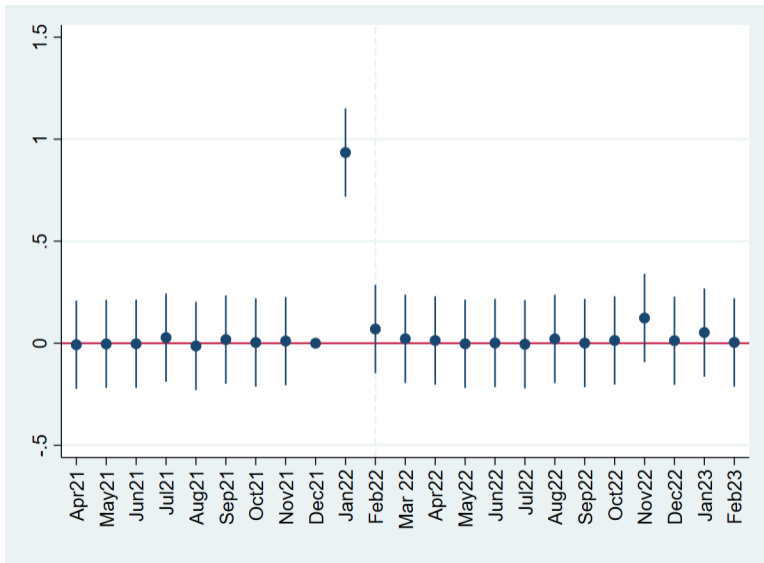


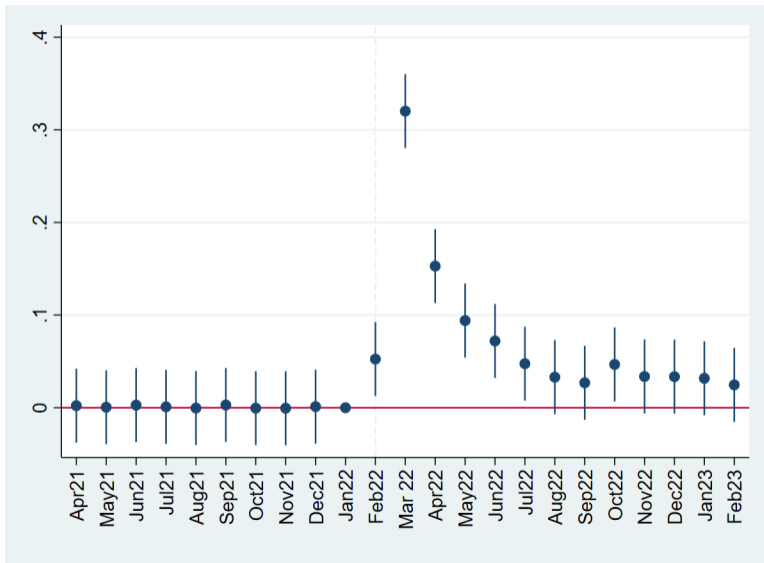
Keyword: "Kazakhstan protests"

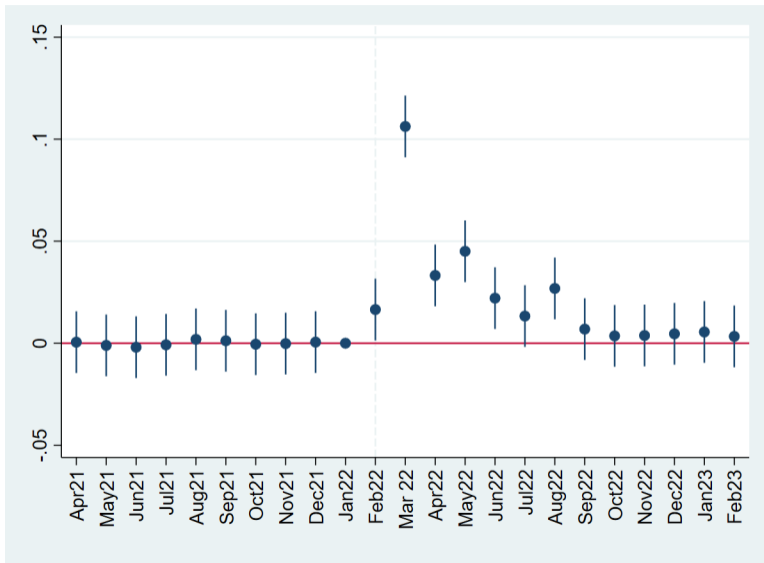
main



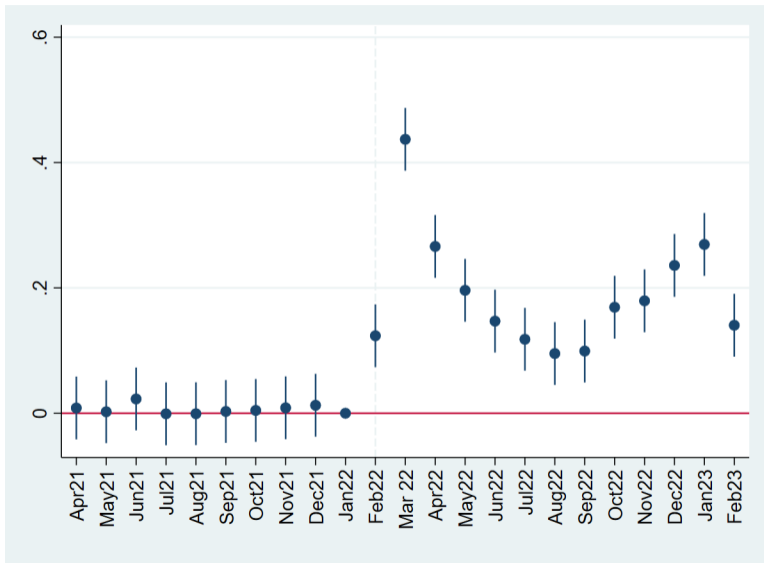
Keyword: "Download VPN" main



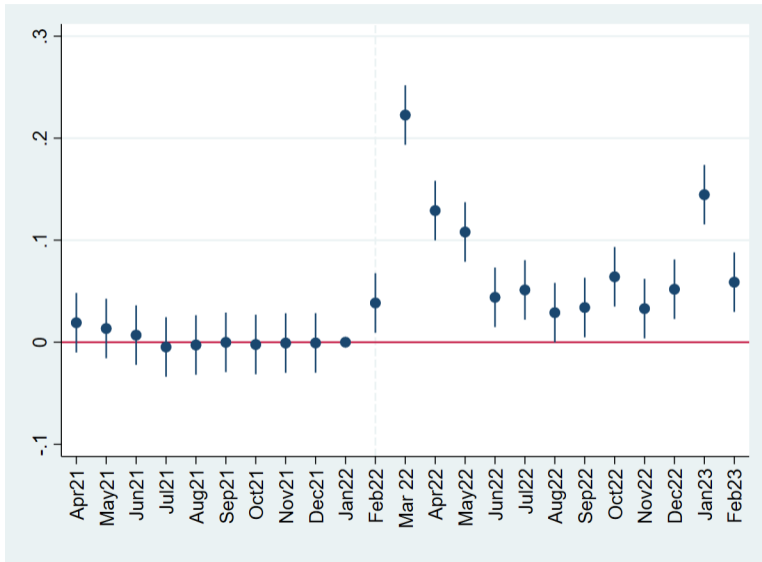




Keyword: "Glory to Ukraine" main



Keyword: "Heroes of Ukraine" main



Keyword: “When the war in Ukraine ends” main

